

Additional Resources for
*Board of Education of Independent School District No. 92 of
Pottawatomie County v. Earls*

Drug Testing of Students in Extracurricular Activities

Case Facts/Arguments: Board of Education of Independent School District No. 92 of Pottawatomie County v. Earls **Street Law, Inc. 2002** adapted by CRFC for Structured Academic Controversy 2004

Structured Academic Controversy student handout adapted from Johnson, David W. & Roger T. Johnson, "Critical Thinking Through Structured Academic Controversy," *Educational Leadership* (May 1988), pp. 58-64

Mandatory Student Athlete and Activities Drug Testing for Illinois High School Students (hypothetical legislation) student handout developed by **CRFC** 2004

Strategy: Looking at Public Policy: G.R.A.D.E. for Mandatory Student Athlete and Activities Drug Testing for Illinois High School Students (hypothetical legislation) adapted from: *Challenge of Information, c. 1998, Constitutional Rights Foundation (Los Angeles)*

Fountain, Dale B. Philosophical Chairs (for use with Structured Academic Controversy)

Pottawatomie v. Earls, *Findlaw* Contains handouts and information about the case

New Jersey v. T.L.O. (1985) Contains information about an important precedent case

Vernonia v. Action (1995) Contains information about an important precedent case

Reaves, Jessica. "Welcome to School. Please Check Your Constitutional Rights at the Door." www.time.com Monday, April 17, 2000. Similar case to Pottawatomie but requires all students to be tested for drugs.

Ahern, Shelia, "School board again delays decision to use hair in drug testing." *Daily Herald*. October 19, 2004 This and previous articles from *Daily Herald* Lake County Edition chronicle the Antioch-Lake Villa Area High School Board of Education discussions of whether to use hair samples instead of urinalysis to drug test student athletes.

Gunja, Fatema, Cox, Alexandra, Rosenbaum, Marsha, Appel, Judith. "Making Sense of Student Drug Testing: Why Educators are Saying No." *American Civil Liberties Union*. www.drugpolicy.org

